

VARIABLE SPEED DRIVE FOR ESP APPLICATIONS



Dear customer

Thank you for purchasing Triol Variable Speed Drive (VSD), the key to your successful artificial lift strategy.

We are sure that our variable speed drive technologies allow you to improve operations and adjust production.

VSD is complete with the following manuals:

- Design Manual;
- Operation Manual;
- Quickstart Manual;
- Programming Manual;
- Troubleshooting Manual;
- Approvals/Standards.



<u>IMPORTANT</u>: The list may be extended with the additional documents (The Factory Acceptance Testing (FAT) and others) depending on the VSD line.

NOTE: Quickstart manual includes only the necessary basic steps to start VSD with an induction motor at a well site during precommissioning: set-up VSD to motor and transformer, no-load test and test a VSD with step-up transformer. During commissioning shell be setup protections, operation and starting modes in accordance to a field standards or well design. Explanation of VSD controller settings are given in the Programming manual. Procedures of starting/stop, recommendations for settings, connection of external equipment (such as downhole sensors, analog/digital input/outputs sensors are given in the Operation manual. In case of any problems or failures please use Troubleshooting manual. Design manual includes technical specifications, a set of dimensional drawings and electrical diagrams for Variable Speed Drives Triol AK06. The list of all kinds of user manuals is discussed at the placing an order stage. E-documents version for the product is available on the official Triol Corporation website.

https://triolcorp.us/documents/

Design Manual AT.654252.411 ver. 1.0.

The manual applies to the commercially available Variable Speed Drives Triol AK06 series.

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Specification

	Input			
	• 3x380 ± 15% / 3x480 (-15% + 10%);			
Power supply, V • 50% continuously with reduced output power;				
	65% up to 500 ms (with a decrease of output power)			
Input frequency, Hz	50/60 (-5% + 5%)			
Rectifier type	6, 12, 18, 24 pulse available for request			
nedamer type	Output			
Rated output current, A	From 100 up to 3000			
Rated full power, kVA	From 83 up to 2494			
nacea ran power, kv/k	• 120% of rated value for 60 sec;			
Overcurrent	 150% of rated value for 60 sec, 150% of rated value for 60 sec with derating of continuous output 			
characteristics current (integral time-current characteristic)				
	 1.5 - 80 Hz, in asynchronous motor control mode; 			
Output frequency	 1.5 - 200 Hz, in permanent magnet motor control mode; 			
Output frequency	 up to 600 Hz, in high-speed PMM control mode (option) 			
PWM frequency	Up to 8 kHz depending on VSD type			
Efficiency	96 %			
Change of frequency task	90 %			
increment	0,1 Hz			
increment	a coalar control: based on the characteristic voltage / frequency \///for			
	 scalar control: based on the characteristic voltage / frequency V/Hz (for asynchronous motors); 			
Control type				
Control type	vector control in an open-loop system without speed feedback (for page).			
	PMM);			
Casad maintanana	cosine mode control (for PMM)			
Speed maintenance	+/- 10% of rated speed in open-loop system			
accuracy (static) Acceleration and	• linear, from 0.1 Hz / s;			
Acceleration and	● linear, from ().1 Hz / s:			
deceleration rates	program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency			
	program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design			
	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; 			
	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; 			
deceleration rates	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; 			
	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; 			
deceleration rates	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; 			
deceleration rates	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; 			
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deceleration rates Enclosure	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power 			
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deceleration rates Enclosure	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; 			
Enclosure Cooling type	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; 			
deceleration rates Enclosure	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; air dryer in power section; 			
Enclosure Cooling type	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; air dryer in power section; built-in DC bus Choke; 			
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Enclosure Cooling type Internal	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; air dryer in power section; built-in DC bus Choke; built-in Sine wave filter (THD level <5%) UMKA07 controller with LCD-TFT 7 inch display, touch screen; 			
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Enclosure Cooling type Internal HMI (for request)	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; air dryer in power section; built-in DC bus Choke; built-in Sine wave filter (THD level <5%) UMKA07 controller with LCD-TFT 7 inch display, touch screen; 			
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Enclosure Cooling type Internal HMI (for request) Drive Status Indicator	 program mode with adjustable time of reaching given frequency Design type Nema 4 (4X for request), double layer polymer coating, RAL 9016; junction box for power connections with clamping terminals; separate section for down hole sensor installation; mechanical blocks on doors; lugs for luck on the breaker handle; double roof for sun protection; sand shield for protection main cooling system Type of cooling Air-to-air heat exchanger for cooling of power compartment, air forced to cool the winding elements of the power circuit modular construction; separate power and control units; air dryer in power section; built-in DC bus Choke; built-in Sine wave filter (THD level <5%) UMKA07 controller with LCD-TFT 7 inch display, touch screen; UMKA03 controller with LCD-TFT 7 inch monochrome display, pushbutton control 			

Control connections					
Analog input	 2 by default, optional extension +8 or more programmable 420 mA, 05 mA, 010 V (frequency reference / multifunction analog input) 				
Digital input	2 by default, optional extension +4 or more24 V, input resistance: 4 kOhm				
Analog outputs	Option, 4 or more programmable 420 mA, 05 mA, 010 V				
Relay Outputs	Option, 8				
Communication port	Modbus				
Physical interface	 2-wire RS-485/232 for Modbus by default; Ethernet (optional) - for communication with ACS/automated control system; wire RS-485/232 for Modbus - for communication with a surface telemetry unit 				
Operator control voltage (option)	 10 V DC, +/- 2% current not more than 30 mA; 24 V, 300 mA; 110/220 V, 10A for connecting of third-party consumers 				
Environmen	tal conditions				
Operating temperature	 -4°F (-20 °C) +140°F (+60 °C); -4°F (-20 °C) +131°F (+55 °C) for UL listed VSD's 				
Storege temperature	-40°F (-40°C) +158°F (+70 °C)				
Relative humidity	100 %.				
Max. altitude	3281 ft (1000 m).				
Vibration load	0.5g (5 m/s ²).				
Impact load	3g (30 m/s²).				
Stan	dards				
EN 61439-1:2011, EN 61000-6-4:2007, EN 61000-6-2:	2005; RETIE; UL 61800-5-1 (for request)				

Rated VSD power and overall dimensions

Rated current (output current), Amps	Rated power, kVA	Full output power, kVA (with SWF)	Cabinet	Width, mm (inch)	Depth, mm (inch)	Height, mm (inch)	Mass (max), kg (lb)
100	83	75		1350	1210	1955	540
160	133	120	Nº1	(53.15)	(47.64)	(76.97)	(1190)
250	208	187		(55.15)	(47.04)	(70.97)	(1190)
300	249	224					
360	299	269	N.O	1350	1110	2000	600
400	333	299	N <u>∘</u> 2	(53.15)	(43.7)	(78.74)	(1323)
420	349	314					
515	428	385					
590	491	441	l N a	1670	1210	2000	830
630	524	471	№3	(65.75)	(47.64)	(78.74)	(1830)
675	561	505					
800	665	599	Nº4	1690 (66.54)	1210 (47.64)	2000 (78.74)	975 (2150)
900	748	673		, ,	, ,	, ,	
1000	831	748		04.00	4050	0400	4650
1200	998	898	№5	2130	1250	2180	1650
1400	1164	1048	1	(83.86)	(49.21)	(85.83)	(3638)
1600	1330	1197					

^{*}Up to 3000 Amps VSD's available on tandem drives

^{**}Power for 480V supply voltage

Variable Speed Drive protection and blocks

- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor in case of deviation of the mains power supply voltage, if this deviation leads to an unacceptable current overload with the possibility of reclosing after voltage recovery;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor at underload (protection against supply disruption);
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor at overload in accordance with the programmable ampere second characteristic;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor for overcurrent protection (overcurrent protection);
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor at unacceptable reduction in the insulation resistance of the Cable-motor system;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor due to unacceptably low output frequency of the electric drive;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor when the protection of the power tongs of the electric drive is triggered;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor in case of power modules overheating;
- switch off an the Electrical Submersible Motor when the specified parameters of the telemetry system are exceeded;
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor at an unacceptable pressure in the pipeline (according to the signals of the contact pressure gauge);
- switch off an Electrical Submersible Motor in case the door of the power compartment of the cabinet is open.
- VSD protection against voltage transients and surges by using MOV`s on each phase;
- circuit breaker emergency switching off in case of critical alarm (optional).

Variable Speed Drive functionality

VSD Triol AK06 series provides the following functions but not limited to these:

- operation of the electric motor in the modes "Manual" (without the possibility of automatic re-activation of the ESM after the protection trips), "Automatic" with the possibility of automatic re-activation of the ESM and "Automatic" in accordance with the specified time program;
- braking of a motor in the presence of turbine rotation, with the subsequent start;
- current optimization mode when the specified motor speed is reached;
- gas lock algorithm;
- built-in backspin control unit;
- "Catch on the fly" function;
- built-in insulation monitoring system of the submersible part of the installation;
- operation on the assigned time program with separately programmable times of the on and off state of the ESM;
- automatic change of the output frequency according to the specified time program;
- smooth acceleration and deceleration of the ESM at a given rate;
- reversing the motor;
- operation of the motor in a field weakening mode when rotational speed is higher than nominal (only for asynchronous motors);
- automatic start of the electric motor with an adjustable time delay when energizing the supply voltage;
- automatic keeping of a given value of the technological parameter (pressure, current);
- motor start modes: start with buildup, inching start (can be used to uncouple the submersible unit), smooth start with synchronization.
 Wedging occurs to ensure maximum motor torque at low speed;
- continuous monitoring of the insulation resistance of the "Cable -ESM" system with the disconnection of the ESM at unacceptable reduction of insulation;
- ability to operate with reduced insulation resistance of the Cable-ESM system with high-speed disconnection at overload;

- measurement and display on the built-in liquid crystal display of current parameters of the electric drive and submersible installation;
- ability to control the motor remotely, control parameters, view and change protection settings via a telemetry system by means of RS485 and / or Ethernet interface;
- support of the all types telemetry systems (can be add for request);
- recording the data about the reasons for enabling and disabling the ESM, as well as recording the current parameters of operation to the built-in non-volatile memory;
- registration of settings change and displaying of a report in the event log with indication of the date and time of setting change;
- outdoor light alarm of installation status (operation, standby, shutdown);
- ability to control the motor by means of submersible device (sensor);
- ability to configure on-site: protection against overload and underload, unacceptable values of the mains voltage and the DC link of the electric drive protection, current imbalance protection, longterm operation at a low frequency protection, overheating of the power switches chiller protection, operation beyond the limits of telemetry system protection;
- ability to display information about VSD doors open through the telemetry system at the control room;
- continuous monitoring of three phases power supply voltage availability, disconnection or prohibition of switching on of the motor if one of the phases is missing

Options

Built-in options

Option	Description		
Ethernet	SCADA connection interface		
8 analog inputs 420 mA, 010 V, 05 mA			
4 analog outputs 420 mA, 010 V, 05 mA,			
4 digital inputs 24VDC			
8 digital inputs 24 VDC	Additional modules for control connections		
8 relay outputs			
8 relay outputs 110/220VAC, 5A			
Duplex Ethernet port	For adjusting the monitoring and control		
GPS Modem	system		
User output 24V			
Socket 220V, 10A	1		
Socket 110V, 10A	Supply for external costumer connections		
User output terminal 110V, (500 VA)			
Transformer 415V	For VSD supply voltage 415V -15% +10%		
Transformer 440V	For VSD supply voltage 415V -15% +10%		
Power socket 3x380V, 60 Apms			
Power socket 3x480V, 60 Apms	For costumer equipment connection		
UPS 500 VA			
UPS 1500 VA	Backup power supply		
Canada hantara	Internal space heaters for arctic conditions or		
Space heaters	high humidity environment		
Motor heaters supply	Output power supply for surface motor		
Wotor Heaters Supply	heaters		
Energy meter	Input power measuring system		
Lifergy meter	Note: available for 6, 12 pulse input only		
Input current transformers	Input CT's for costumer energy meter		
input current transformers	connection		
Analog thermal sensor rectifier			
Enclosure Inside thermal control sensor	Additional control and protections		
Enclosure Inside humidity control sensor	Additional control and protections		
DC bus current sensor			
Amperchart recorder	Amperchart recorder with sheet charts		
Breaking switch	For PCP application		
Breaking resistors	Note: option available not for all lines and power		
Output contactor	range		
MCCB with firing coil	Switching off the power supply by relay external signal		
MCCB with electric drive	For remote MCCB controlling		
Input Fuse			
High Voltage Fuse]		
1 ns responsible time surge suppression	Additional control protections		
Transient Voltage Surge Suppressor			

Option	Description		
Doors electric blocking			
Emergency stop button to breaking the main	Additional safety protection		
circuit			
Common Mode Filter	Decreasing PWM high frequency radiation		
Custom branding	Customer decals, plate and marking		
Cable glands	Cable glands		
Cable glands	Note: type of cable glands in package per order		
Potentiometer (frequency setting)	Frequency settings		
Auto/Manual switch	Operation mode switching		
Outside Led lightening	Outside Led lightening		
*Bypass for capacitor PHF	Additional protection		
*Twin passive harmonic filter	Operation in range of load from 25% up to 100%		
*Input Passive harmonic filter for 50Hz supply	To integrated in not typical power grid		
frequency	To integrated in flot typical power grid		
*Adaptable Input Passive harmonic filter	For 50Hz and 60Hz supply frequency		
*Options available for VSD AK06 line CP and LH only			

Separate options for order in package

Option	Description
Right-through module (500 ms sag)	Power right-through module to operation with power sags. Time of operation during the voltage interrupt can be increase be two or more parallel modules
General backup KIT for 10* VSD's Note: options for 25 and 100 VSD`s available	Universal back up KIT with general units for all power range VSD (deference in depended from VSD line)
Particular backup KIT for 10* VSD's Note: options for 25 and 100 VSD`s available	Backup KIT with power modules for each rated power VSD
Breaking resistors	For PCP application
Output contactor	Note: option available not for all lines and power range
Step-up transformer	Step-up transformer for ESP application

Installing and connection

When installing the VSD, it is necessary to leave the intake of air, the space at the sides - at least 200 mm (8 in) in, from above and from the rear – 500 mm (20 in). Input and output of power circuits and control circuits in the VSD must be made through cable bushings. Cable bushings are installed on the underside of the cabinet distribution box. Interface cables must be kept separate from power cables. For noise sensitive circuits it is necessary to use a shielded cable, or stranded wires in metal hose. The cable shield (protective sleeve) must be grounded. Ground the cabinet. The grounding should be carried out with a wire of at least 16 mm². It is recommended to use copper wiring, designed for working at the temperature of 75 ° C.

All 12 pulse VSD can be connected like a 6 pulse.

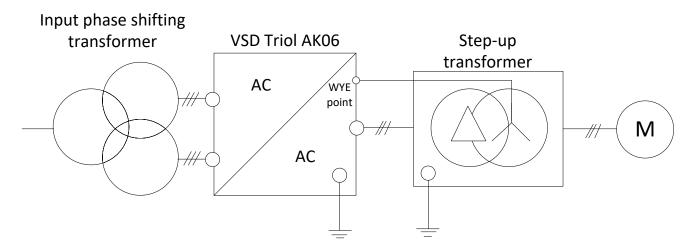


Figure 1 – 12 pulse VSD connection

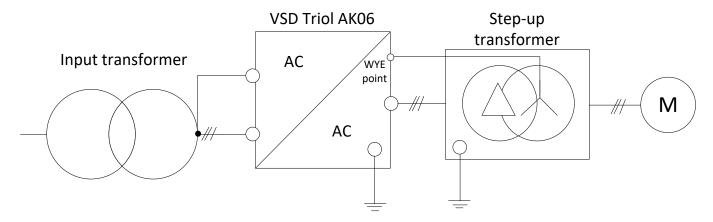


Figure 1.1 – 12 pulse VSD connection like a 6 pulse

The common point to 6 pulse scheme power connection can be make in VSD junction box. Install the jumper from a power cable between the phases of the same name.

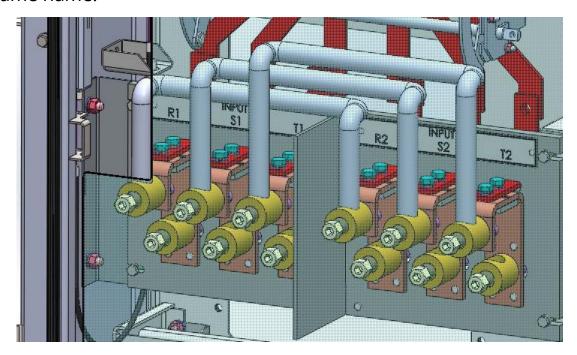


Figure 2 – input power terminals with common input to 6 pulse connections On the bottom of junction box installed the input panel. For entering the cable make a whole in the panel and install the cable glands. Recommended place of drilling shows on the general drawings.

Recommended power connections cable gauge

		Input 12 pulse (6 phase)		Output (3 phase)		
Nº	VSD rated current	Terminals per phase, pcs	Recommen ded cable cross section, AWG/kcmil (mm²)	Terminals per phase, pcs	Recommended cable cross section, AWG/kcmil (mm²)	
1	100		AWG 4 (25)		AWG 1 (50)	
2	160	1	AWG 4 (20)	2	AWG 1 (50)	
3	250		AWG 2 (35)		AWG 2/0 (70)	
4	300		AWG 2 (35)		AWG 2/0 (70)	
5	360	2	AWG 1 (50)	2	AWG 3/0 (95)	
6	400		AWG 1 (50)		AWG 3/0 (95)	
7	420		AWG 1 (50)		AWG 3/0 (95)	
8	515		AWG 2/0 (70)		MCM 300 (150)	
9	590		AWG 2/0 (70)		MCM 400 (185)	
10	630	2	AWG 3/0 (95)	4	MCM 400 (185)	
11	675		AWG 3/0 (95)		MCM 400 (185)	
12	800	3	AWG 3/0 (95)	6	MCM 400 (185)	
13	900		AWG 4/0 (120)		MCM 500 (240)	
14	1000		AWG 4/0 (120)		MCM 500 (240)	
15	1200	2	MCM 300 (150)	4	MCM 750 (300)	
16	1400		MCM 300 (150)		MCM 750 (300)	
17	1600		MCM 400 (185)		MCM 800 (400)	
Note: to connection like a 6 pulse VSD increase the cable cross section in two times						

Signal connections terminals

Connection	Max cable gouge (mm²)
Terminal block of external connection	AWG 11 (6)
Extension unit (I/O module)	AWG 14 (2)
WYE-point terminal	AWG 15 (50)

